

Table of contents

1	概要	7
2	Executive Summary	9
3	Introduction	11
3.1	The Passive House principle	11
3.2	Passive Houses for China.....	11
3.3	What to expect from this report	12
4	Choosing Locations.....	13
4.1	01 - Beijing – The Capital	13
4.2	02 - Shanghai – The Industrial East Coast.....	13
4.3	03 - Chengdu – The Westernmost of the Great Cities	13
4.4	04 - Kunming – City of Eternal Spring.....	14
4.5	05 - Guangzhou – The Industrial South Coast	14
4.6	06 - Qionghai – Tropical.....	14
4.7	07 - Harbin – Cold with Humid Summers	14
4.8	08 - Urumqi – Cold with Dry Summers.....	14
4.9	09 - Lhasa – A Sunny Mountain Site	14
5	Some General Design Recommendations	15
5.1	Passive House basics	15
5.2	Cost-efficient Passive Houses	16
6	A Passive House for Every Chinese Climate.....	18
6.1	Calculation tools	18
6.2	Description of the Reference Passive Houses	19
6.3	Climate Data	23
6.4	Comfort Requirements.....	23
6.5	General Findings for All Climates	23
6.5.1	Overview: Components and building parameters	24
6.5.2	Balconies	25
6.5.3	Ventilation.....	25
6.5.4	Distribution of Heating and Cooling.....	26
6.5.5	Kitchen, Ventilation of Kitchens and Internal Heat Loads	33
6.6	A Reference Passive House in 01 - Beijing: Cold	40
6.6.1	Characterizing the climate	40
6.6.2	Reference Passive House	40
6.6.3	Results.....	42
6.7	A Reference Passive House in 02 - Shanghai: Hot Summer Cold Winter	46
6.7.1	Characterizing the climate	46
6.7.2	Reference Passive House	46
6.7.3	Results.....	48
6.8	A Reference Passive House in 03 - Chengdu: Hot Summer Cold Winter	52
6.8.1	Characterizing the climate	52
6.8.2	Reference Passive House	52
6.8.3	Results.....	54
6.9	A Reference Passive House in 04 - Kunming: Temperate	58
6.9.1	Characterizing the climate	58
6.9.2	Reference Passive House	58
6.9.3	Results.....	60
6.10	A Reference Passive House in 05 - Guangzhou: Hot Summer Warm Winter.....	64

6.10.1	Characterizing the climate	64
6.10.2	Reference Passive House	64
6.10.3	Results.....	66
6.11	A Reference Passive House in 06 - Qionghai: Hot Summer Warm Winter	72
6.11.1	Characterizing the climate	72
6.11.2	Reference Passive House	72
6.11.3	Results.....	74
6.12	A Reference Passive House in 07 - Harbin: Severe Cold.....	78
6.12.1	Characterizing the climate	78
6.12.2	Reference Passive House	78
6.12.3	Results.....	80
6.13	A Reference Passive House in 08 - Urumqi: Severe Cold	84
6.13.1	Characterizing the climate	84
6.13.2	Reference Passive House	84
6.13.3	Results.....	86
6.14	A Reference Passive House in 09 - Lhasa: Cold	88
6.14.1	Characterizing the climate	88
6.14.2	Reference Passive House	88
6.14.3	Results.....	90
6.15	A Comparison of Results from Dynamic Simulation and PHPP Calculations	92
7	Hygrothermal Considerations	94
7.1	Cold Climates.....	94
7.1.1	Examined wall composition	94
7.1.2	Results of the hygrothermal analysis and recommendations	95
7.2	Climates with Hot Summers and Cold Winters	96
7.2.1	Examined wall composition	96
7.2.2	Results of the hygrothermal analysis and recommendations	96
7.3	Tropical Climates	98
7.3.1	Examined wall composition	98
7.3.2	Results of the hygrothermal analysis and recommendations	98
7.4	Overview of results and recommendations	101
8	Passive House Components for the Chinese market.....	102
8.1	Walls, Roofs, Slabs.....	102
8.2	Windows.....	102
8.3	Ventilation Units.....	103
8.4	Integrated Air Conditioning Systems.....	104
9	References	106
Appendix A	Documentation of the Example Building	109
A.1	General description	109
A.2	Building components.....	109
A.2.1	Opaque envelope.....	110
A.2.2	Interior building components	111
A.2.4	Windows	112
A.3	Ventilation	112
A.4	Air conditioning	113
A.4.1	Air conditioning via supply air.....	113
A.4.2	Air conditioning via a central split unit	113
A.4.3	Ideal air conditioning	113
A.5	Internal heat and moisture loads	114
A.6	Shading	114